



# COMEX

International Trade Report  
Executive Summary



## International Trade Report - Executive Summary August 2023



GOVERNMENT  
OF SPAIN

MINISTRY  
OF INDUSTRY, TRADE  
AND TOURISM





Report prepared by  
Deputy Directorate-General for Studies and Trade Policy Evaluation  
Secretariat of State for Trade

**EXECUTIVE DIRECTION**  
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MINISTERIO  
DE INDUSTRIA, COMERCIO  
Y TURISMO

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DE ESPAÑA

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Y TURISMO

SECRETARÍA DE ESTADO DE COMERCIO

SUBDIRECCIÓN GENERAL  
DE ESTUDIOS Y EVALUACIÓN DE INSTRUMENTOS  
DE POLÍTICA COMERCIAL

# EXECUTIVE SUMMARY INTERNATIONAL TRADE REPORT

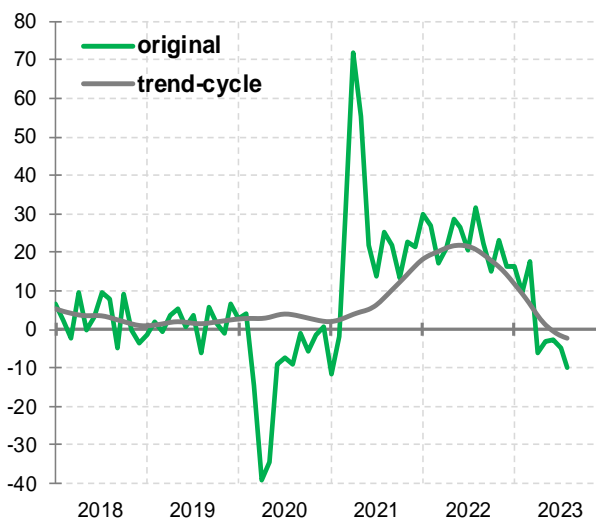
August 2023

Publication date: 19 October 2023

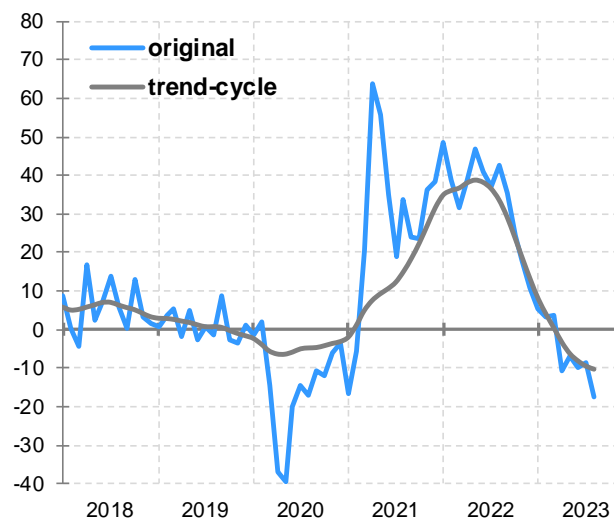
## AUGUST 2023

In August 2023, **Spain's exports decreased by 10.0%** year-on-year in nominal terms to 26,173.7 million euros, and **imports diminished by 17.3%** to 30,608.8 million euros. With seasonally adjusted data, exports declined by 10.0% year-on-year, and imports fell by 17.1%. In **real terms**, exports fell by 13.3% year-on-year, as export prices rose by 3.8%, and imports decreased by 9.7%, as import prices shrank by 8.5%. In nominal terms on a **month-on-month** basis, exports fell by 14.0%, and imports declined by 13.4%. With seasonally adjusted data, exports augmented by 0.7% month-on-month, while imports diminished by 5.0%.

**Exports (% year-on-year)**

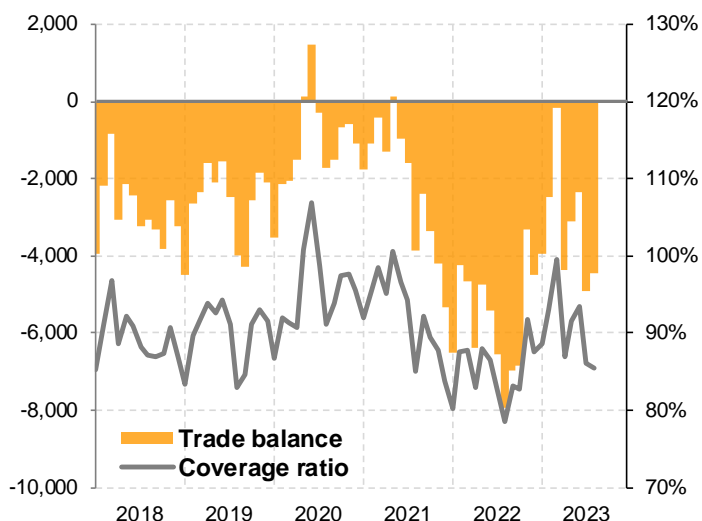


**Imports (% year-on-year)**



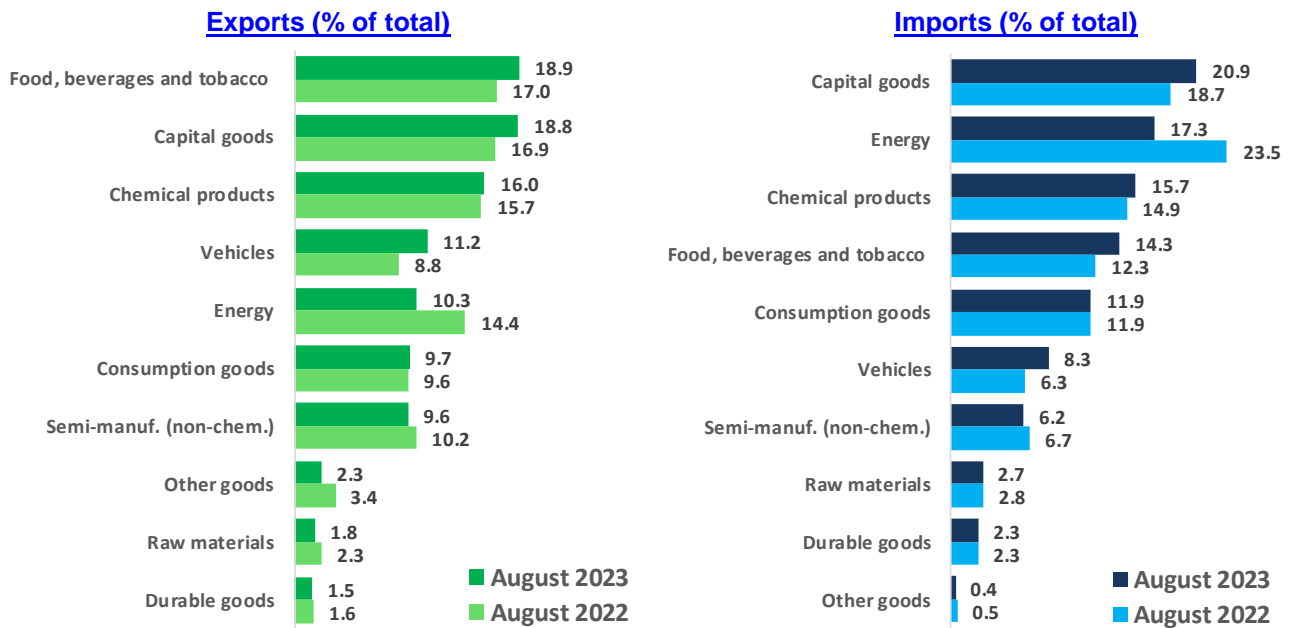
Spain's **trade balance** registered a deficit of 4,435.1 million euros, down from a deficit of 7,937.2 million euros in August 2022 (provisional data). The export/import **coverage ratio** reached 85.5%, 6.9 percentage points higher than in the same month of 2022 (78.6% in August 2022 with provisional data). The **non-energy trade balance** reached a deficit of 1,833.6 million euros, down from a deficit of 3,421.4 million in the same month of 2022. The **energy trade deficit** fell to 2,601.5 million euros (compared to a deficit of 4,515.9 million euros in August 2022).

**Trade balance (M€) and coverage ratio (%)**



### Sectoral data

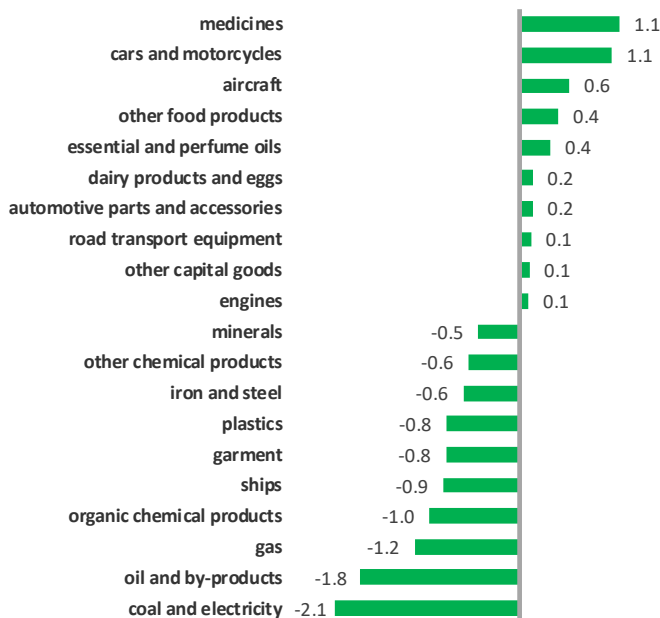
Spain's **main exporting sectors** in August 2023 were *food, beverages and tobacco* (representing 18.9% of total exports and remaining stable), *capital goods* (18.8% of total, growing by 0.4%), *chemical products* (16.0% of total, falling by 8.4%) and *vehicles* (11.2% of total, increasing by 13.7%).



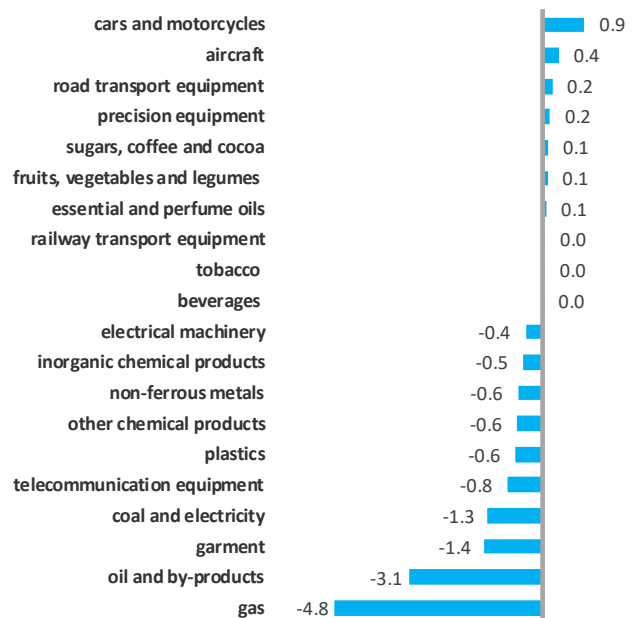
The most significant sectors of Spain's imports were *capital goods* (representing 20.9% of total imports and declining by 7.8% year-on-year), *energy* (17.3% of total, shrinking by 39.1%), *chemical products* (15.7% of total, falling by 12.9%) and *food, beverages and tobacco* (14.3% of total, decreasing by 3.7%).

Among subsectors, the largest positive contributions to the annual change in Spain's exports in August 2023 (down by 10.0%) came from *medicines* (1.1 points), *cars and motorcycles* (1.1 points) and *aircraft* (0.6 points). The major negative contributions corresponded to *coal and electricity* (-2.1 points), *oil and by-products* (-1.8 points) and *gas* (-1.2 points).

**Exports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)**



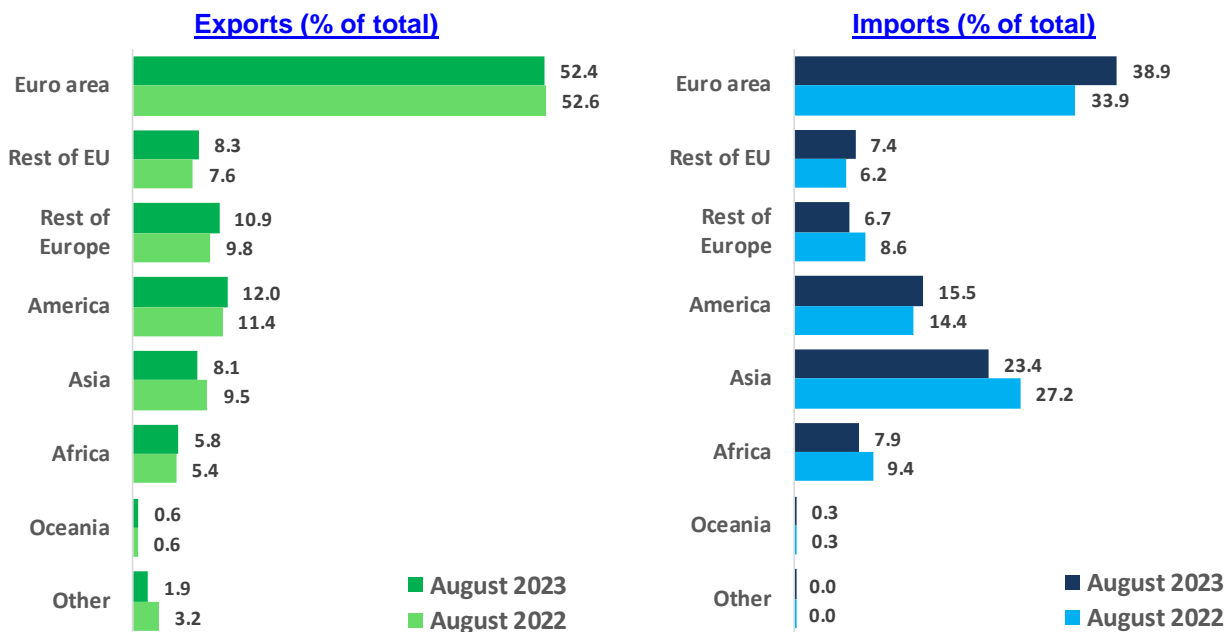
**Imports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)**



The subsectors with the most positive contribution to the annual change in Spain's imports in August 2023 (down by 17.3%) were *cars and motorcycles* (0.9 points), *aircraft* (0.4 points) and *road transport equipment* (0.2 points). The major negative contributions corresponded to *gas* (-4.8 points), *oil and by-products* (-3.1 points) and *garment* (-1.4 points).

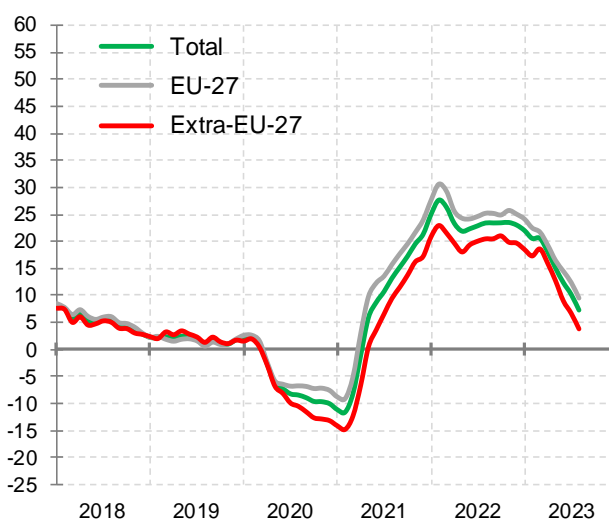
## Geographic data

Exports to the **European Union** accounted for 60.6% of total exports in August 2023 (up from 60.2% in August 2022) and diminished by 9.3% year-on-year. Exports to the **euro area** ran at 52.4% (down from 52.6% in August 2022) and fell by 10.4%. Exports to **non-EU countries** represented 39.4% of total exports (down from 39.8% in August 2022) as they declined by 11.1% year-on-year.

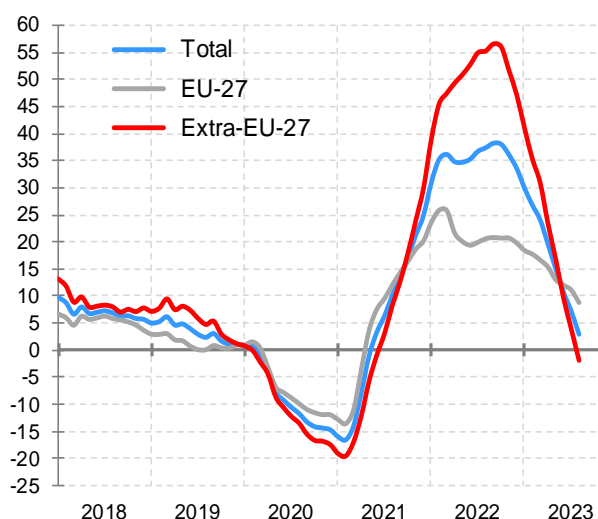


Imports from the **European Union** amounted to 46.2% of total imports in August 2023 (up from 40.0% in August 2022) and decreased by 4.6% year-on-year. Imports from the **euro area** represented 38.9% (up from 33.9% in August 2022) and declined by 5.2%. Imports from **non-EU countries** accounted for 53.8% of total imports in August 2023 (down from 60.0% in August 2022) as they diminished by 25.9% year-on-year.

### Exports EU and extra-EU (% YoY 12-month sum)



### Imports EU and extra-EU (% YoY 12-month sum)



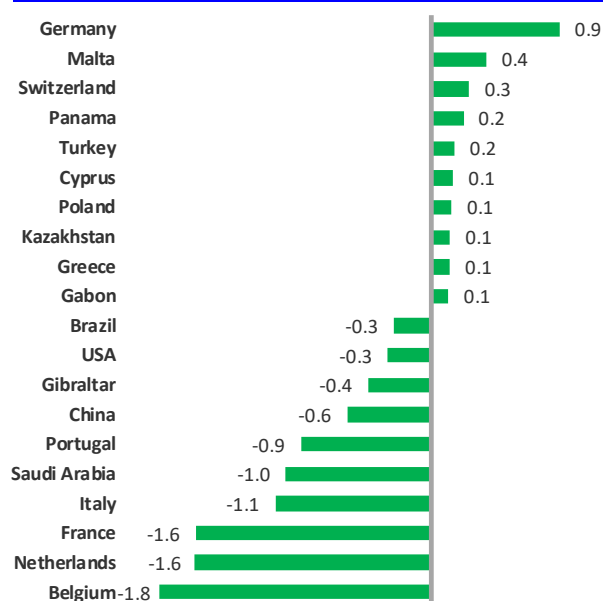
% YoY rates over rolling 12-month sum with provisional data.

**Trade balance with the European Union** showed in August 2023 a surplus of 1,720.8 million euros (down from a surplus of 2,670.3 million in August 2022) and a surplus of 1,806.5 million euros with the euro area

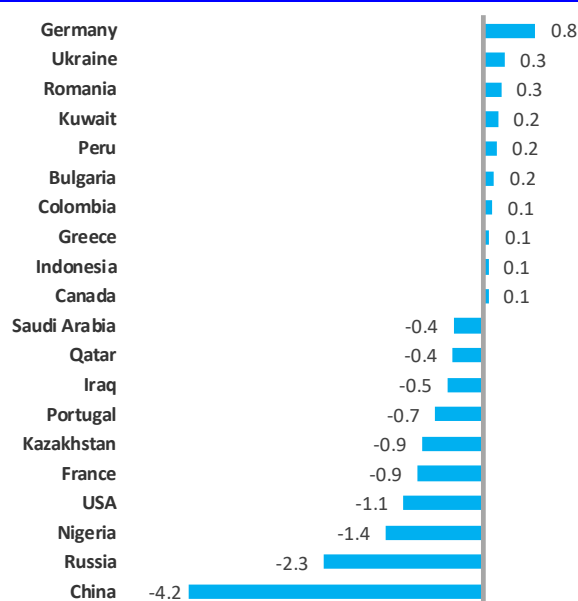
(2,738.0 million surplus in August 2022). **Trade deficit with the rest of the world** decreased to 6,155.9 million euros (from a deficit of 10,607.5 million euros in August 2022).

The **destinations with the largest positive contributions** to the annual change in Spain's **exports** in August 2023 (down by -10.0%) were Germany (0.9 percentage points), Malta (0.4 points), Switzerland (0.3 points) and Panama (0.2 points). Those destinations with the largest negative contributions were Belgium (-1.8 points), the Netherlands (-1.6 points), France (-1.6 points) and Italy (-1.1 points).

#### Exports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



#### Imports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



Regarding **imports**, the **countries with the largest positive contributions** to the annual change in Spain's **imports** in August 2023 (down by -17.3%) were Germany (0.8 percentage points), Ukraine (0.3 points), Romania (0.3 points) and Kuwait (0.2 points). The destinations with the largest negative contributions were China (-4.2 points), Russia (-2.3 points), Nigeria (-1.4 points) and the United States (-1.1 points).

### International data

**In comparison to other geographical areas**, Spain's exports of goods decreased by 10.0% year-on-year in August, a higher decrease than those of the euro area (-8.4%) and the European Union (-7.7%). Within the European Union, exports also diminished in Germany (-5.8%) and France (-5.3%), whereas those of Italy expanded by 2.5%. Outside the European Union, the United Kingdom exports declined by 13.1%, the United States' by 5.3%, China's by 3.2% and Japan's by 0.8%.

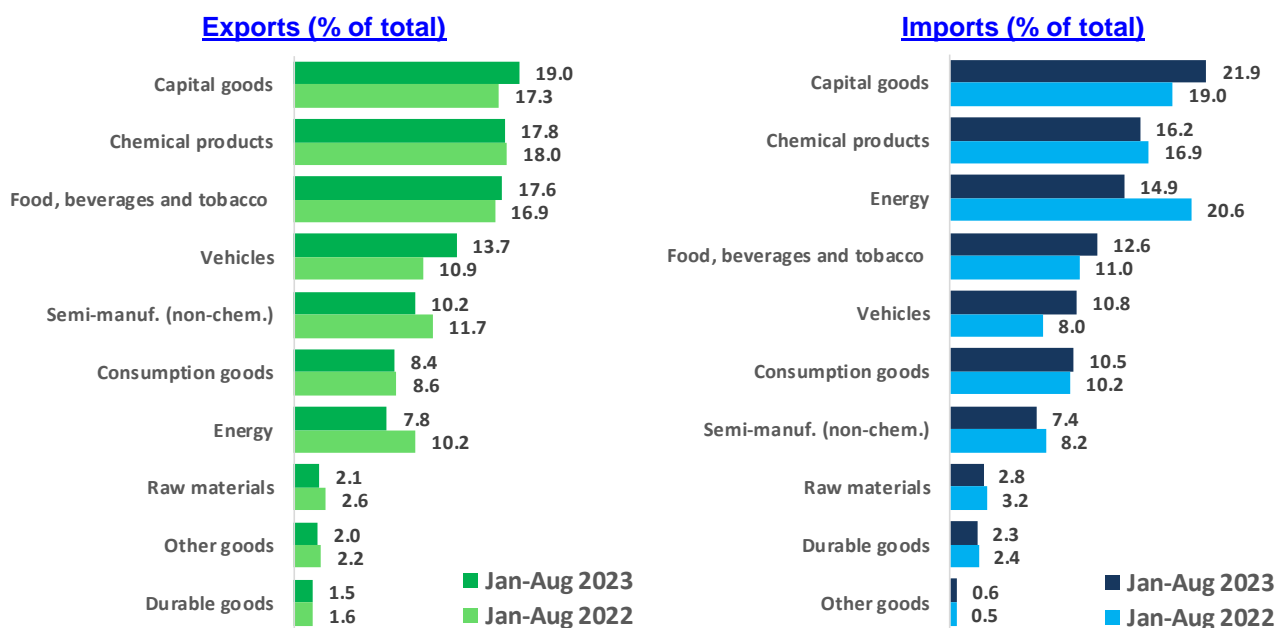
## JANUARY - AUGUST 2023

**Spain's exports grew by 1.8%** in the period of January-August 2023 compared to the same period of 2022 to 256,570.6 million euros, whereas imports decreased by 5.4% year-on-year to 282,328.7 million euros. In **real terms**, exports fell by 3.7% year-on-year, as export prices grew by 5.7%, while imports diminished by 5.7% year-on-year, as import prices increased by 0.3%.

**Spain's trade deficit** decreased to 25,758.1 million euros (deficit of 46,461.1 million euros in the same period of 2022). The export/import **coverage ratio** reached 90.9%, 6.4 percentage points higher than in the same period of 2022 (84.4%, provisional data). The **non-energy trade balance** reached a deficit of 3,832.6 million euros, compared to a deficit of 10,899.8 million euros in January-August 2022, and the **energy trade deficit** declined to 21,925.5 million euros.

### Sectoral data

Spain's **main exporting sectors** in the period of January-August were *capital goods* (representing 19.0% of total exports, increasing by 11.8% year-on-year), *chemical products* (17.8% of total, advancing by 0.7%), *food, beverages and tobacco* (17.6% of total, growing by 5.7%) and *vehicles* (13.7% of total, advancing by 27.9%)

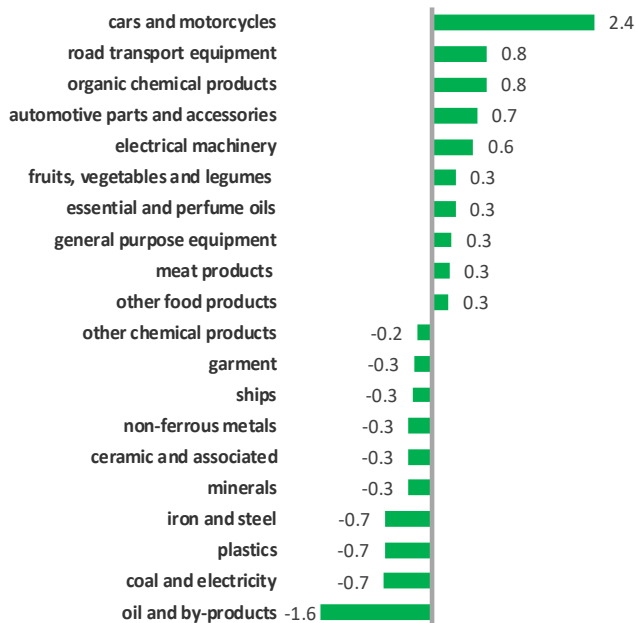


The **largest shares by sector of Spain's imports** were those of *capital goods* (representing 21.9% of total and rising by 9.0% year-on-year), *chemical products* (16.2% of total imports, declining by 9.6%), *energy* (14.9% of total imports, decreasing by 31.6%) and *food, beverages and tobacco* (12.6% of total imports, expanding by 7.7%).

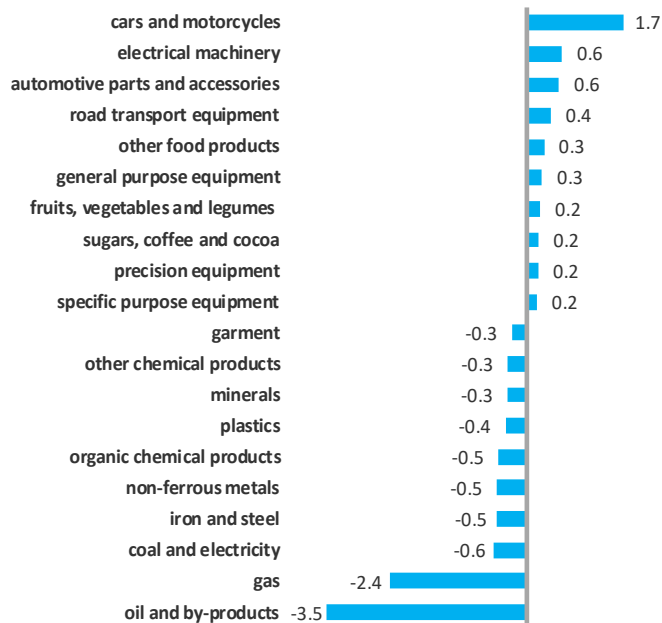
Among **subsectors**, the **largest positive contributions** to the annual change in Spain's **exports** (up by 1.8%) were *cars and motorcycles* (2.4 percentage points), *road transport equipment* (0.8 points) and *organic chemical products* (0.8 points). On the other hand, the major negative contributions by subsectors corresponded to *oil and by-products* (-1.6 points), *coal and electricity* (-0.7 points) and *plastics* (-0.7 points).



**Exports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)**



**Imports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)**

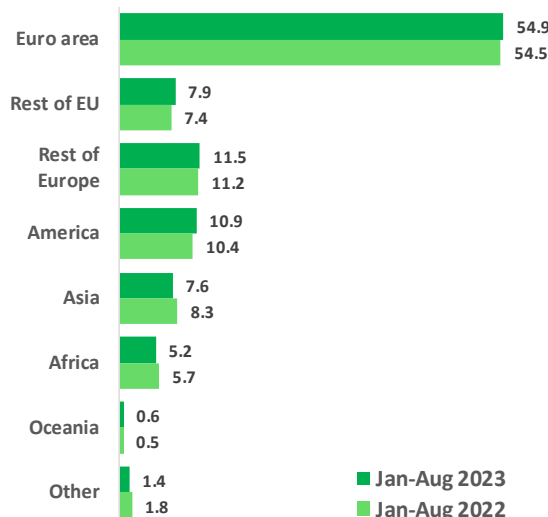


The **subsectors with the most positive contributions** to the annual change in Spain's imports in January-August 2023 (down by 5.4%) were *cars and motorcycles* (1.7 points), *electrical machinery* (0.6 points) and *automotive parts and accessories* (0.6 points). The major negative contributions corresponded to *oil and by-products* (-3.5 points), *gas* (-2.4 points) and *coal and electricity* (-0.6 points).

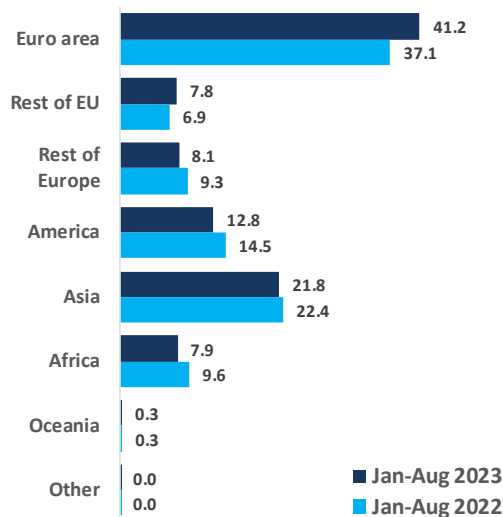
**Geographic data**

Exports to the **European Union** represented 62.8% of total exports in the period (up from 62.0% in the same period of 2022) and increased by 3.2% year-on-year, and exports to the **euro area** ran at 54.9% of total (54.5% in the same period of 2022) and advanced by 2.4%. Exports to the **rest of the world** amounted to 37.2% of total exports (38.0% in the same period of 2022) and fell by 0.5% year-on-year.

**Exports (% of total)**



**Imports (% of total)**

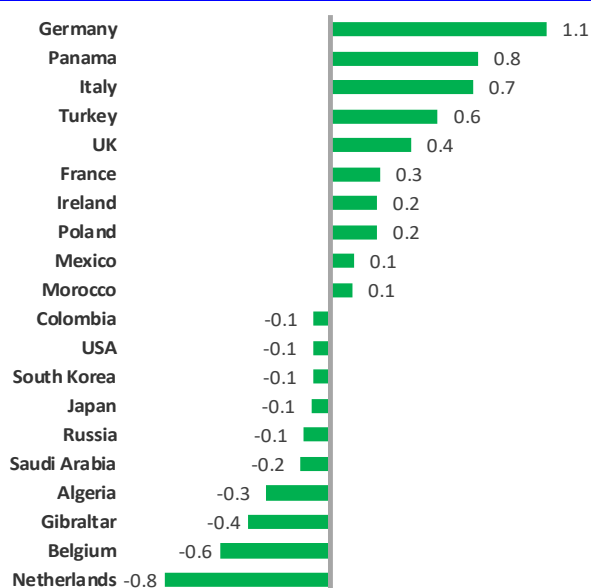


Imports from the **European Union** accounted for 49.0% of total imports in January-August 2023 (up from 44.0% in the same period of 2022) and expanded by 5.4% year-on-year. Imports from the **euro area** amounted to 41.2% (37.1% in the same period of 2022) and grew by 4.9%. Imports from the **rest of the world** ran at 51.0% of total imports (56.0% in the same period of 2022) and diminished by 13.9% year-on-year.

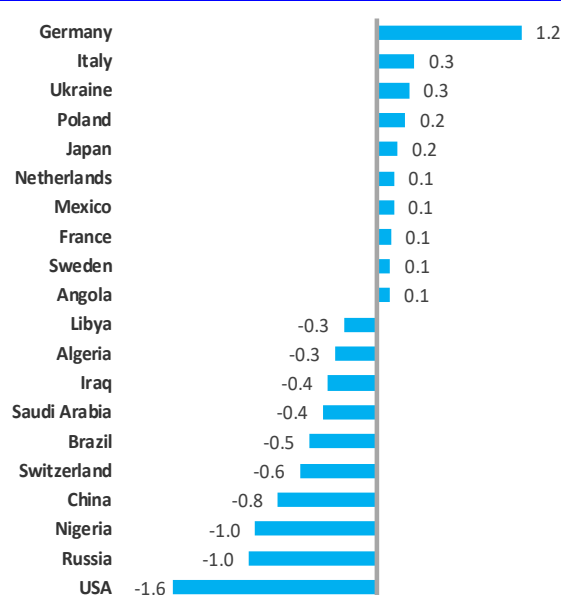
**Spain's trade surplus with the European Union and with the euro area** decreased to 22,779.5 million euros and to 24,546.5 million euros respectively, from surpluses of 24,846.4 million and 26,622.3 million euros in the same period of the previous year. The **trade deficit with the rest of the world** decreased to 48,537.6 million euros (from a deficit of 71,307.5 million in the same period of the previous year).

In terms of **contribution to the annual change of exports** (up by 1.8%), the main positive contributions were those of Germany (1.1 percentage points), Panama (0.8 points), Italy (0.7 points) and Turkey (0.6 points). Those destinations with the largest negative contributions were the Netherlands (-0.8 points), Belgium (-0.6 points), Gibraltar (-0.4 points) and Algeria (-0.3 points).

#### Exports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



#### Imports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



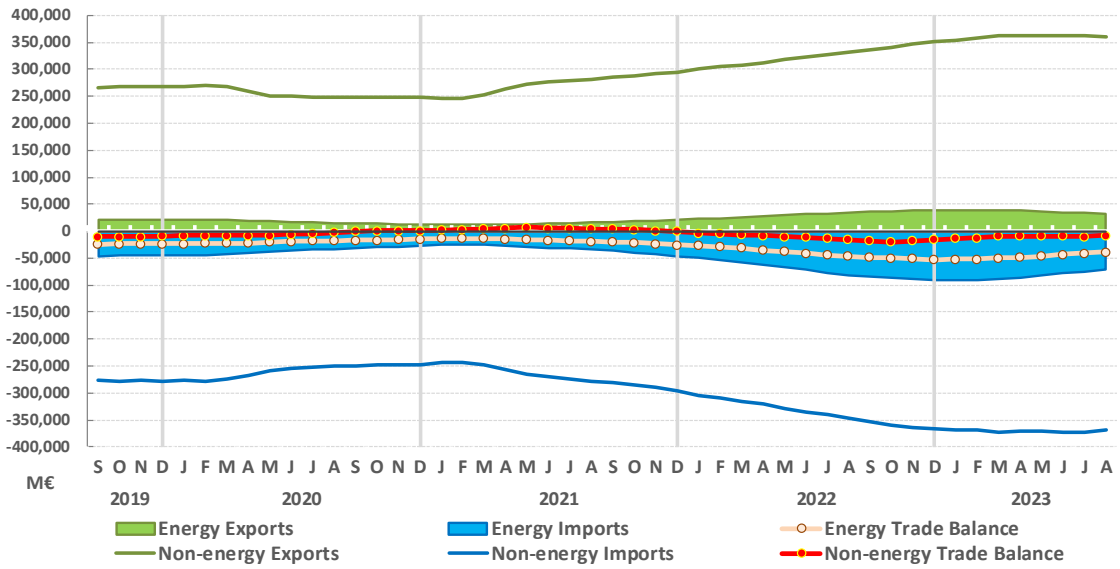
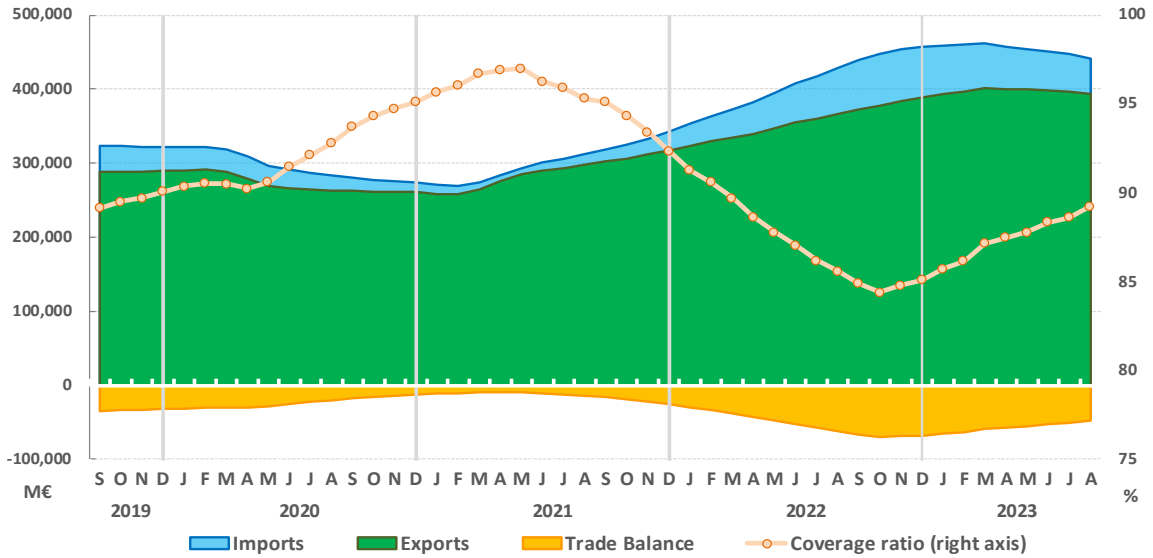
Regarding **imports**, the **countries with the largest positive contribution** to the annual change in Spain's **imports** in the period (down by 5.4%) were Germany (1.2 percentage points), Italy (0.3 points), Ukraine (0.3 points) and Poland (0.2 points). The destinations with the largest negative contributions were the United States (-1.6 points), Russia (-1.0 points), Nigeria (-1.0 points) and China (-0.8 points).

In the period January-August, the number of **Spanish exporters over 1,000 euros** attained 77,868, 6.7% less than in the same period of 2022, out of which 38,010 had already exported at least 50,000 euros worth of goods in the period, 1.5% more than in the same period of the previous year with an increase in exports of 1.8%. With regard to **regular exporters over 1,000 euros** (those that have already exported at least 1,000 euros in the period of the current year as well as in each of the three preceding full years), they amounted to 42,437 in the period, 37.0% of total exporters and 1.5% more than in the same period of 2022. Their exports reached 238,921.2 million, 93.1% of total exports and 3.7% more than in the same period of the previous year.

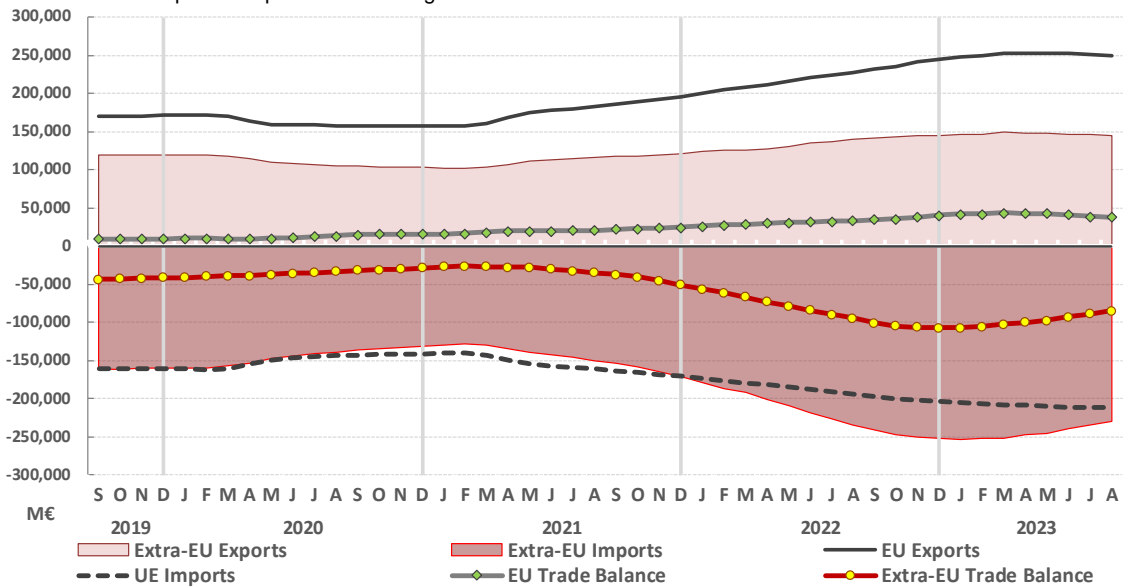
## International data

**In comparison to other geographical areas**, Spain's exports of goods grew by 1.8% year-on-year in the period of January-August 2023, a higher rate than those attained by the euro area (-0.1%) and the European Union (0.6%). Within the European Union, exports also increased in Germany (1.5%), France (5.2%) and Italy (2.3%). Outside the European Union, the United Kingdom exports augmented by 3.4%, China's by 0.8% and Japan's by 2.1%, whereas those of the United States decreased by 2.5%.

# 12 - MONTH ACCUMULATED FLOWS



\*Imports are plotted on the negative values of the vertical axis to facilitate their visualization



# STATISTICAL ANNEX

## Key data

Period	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE		COVERAGE RATIO
	Million €	% MoM	% YoY	Million €	% MoM	% YoY	Million €		%
2014	240,581.8		2.0	265,556.6		5.2	-24,974.8		90.6
2015	249,794.4		3.8	274,772.3		3.5	-24,977.9		90.9
2016	256,393.4		2.6	273,778.6		-0.4	-17,385.2		93.6
2017	276,142.9		7.7	302,431.2		10.5	-26,288.3		91.3
2018	285,260.5		3.3	319,647.3		5.7	-34,386.8		89.2
2019	290,892.8		2.0	322,436.9		0.9	-31,544.1		90.2
2020	263,628.3		-9.4	276,925.1		-14.1	-13,296.9		95.2
2021	314,858.5		19.4	346,283.4		25.0	-31,424.9		90.9
2022*	389,208.9		22.9	457,321.2		33.4	-68,112.2		85.1
12 last months*	393,727.5		7.3	441,136.8		2.9	-47,409.2		89.3
2014 (Aug)	15,677.0	-28.4	-4.5	18,688.4	-21.3	3.0	-3,011.4		83.9
2015 (Aug)	15,806.8	-32.2	0.8	19,201.2	-22.4	2.7	-3,394.3		82.3
2016 (Aug)	17,353.6	-21.7	9.8	20,054.4	-8.8	4.4	-2,700.7		86.5
2017 (Aug)	18,824.8	-15.2	8.5	22,052.9	-10.0	10.0	-3,228.1		85.4
2018 (Aug)	20,196.1	-17.6	7.3	23,385.6	-16.6	6.0	-3,189.4		86.4
2019 (Aug)	18,823.1	-27.4	-6.8	22,900.9	-19.2	-2.1	-4,077.7		82.2
2020 (Aug)	17,565.0	-25.7	-6.7	19,420.9	-18.8	-15.2	-1,855.9		90.4
2021 (Aug)	21,836.8	-18.4	24.3	25,983.6	-10.0	33.8	-4,146.8		84.0
2022 (Aug)*	29,090.9	-9.2	31.7	37,028.1	-4.1	42.6	-7,937.2		78.6
2023 (Aug)*	26,173.7	-14.0	-10.0	30,608.8	-13.4	-17.3	-4,435.1		85.5
<b>2023*</b>	<b>Million €</b>	<b>% MoM</b>	<b>% YoY</b>	<b>Million €</b>	<b>% MoM</b>	<b>% YoY</b>	<b>Year 2023*</b>	<b>Year 2022*</b>	<b>%</b>
January	30,921.0	-3.7	16.2	34,876.7	-4.7	5.3	-3,955.8	-6,522.8	88.7
February	32,830.2	6.2	9.7	35,295.0	1.2	3.3	-2,464.8	-4,251.9	93.0
March	38,932.7	18.6	17.7	39,090.4	10.8	3.6	-157.7	-4,641.8	99.6
<b>Q1</b>	<b>102,683.9</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>109,262.2</b>	<b>-6.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>-6,578.3</b>	<b>-15,416.5</b>	<b>94.0</b>
April	29,342.4	-24.6	-6.3	33,717.8	-13.7	-10.6	-4,375.4	-6,394.4	87.0
May	33,942.4	15.7	-3.1	37,053.8	9.9	-6.9	-3,111.4	-4,758.7	91.6
June	33,982.5	0.1	-2.8	36,337.7	-1.9	-9.9	-2,355.2	-5,393.6	93.5
<b>Q2</b>	<b>97,267.3</b>	<b>-5.3</b>	<b>-4.0</b>	<b>107,109.4</b>	<b>-2.0</b>	<b>-9.1</b>	<b>-9,842.1</b>	<b>-16,546.7</b>	<b>90.8</b>
July	30,445.8	-10.4	-5.0	35,348.4	-2.7	-8.4	-4,902.6	-6,560.6	86.1
August	26,173.7	-14.0	-10.0	30,608.8	-13.4	-17.3	-4,435.1	-7,937.2	85.5

Source: [Datacomex Web](#) (Secretariat of State for Trade), data from Spanish Customs Department (Tax Agency)

## Sector breakdown - August 2023

Sector breakdown	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE (M€)	
	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Aug-23	Aug-22
<b>Food, beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>4,941.9</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4,383.8</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>-3.7</b>	<b>558.1</b>	<b>388.2</b>
Meat products	987.9	3.8	1.3	253.5	0.8	-1.4	734.4	718.2
Fishery products	451.6	1.7	-2.1	689.3	2.3	-11.4	-237.7	-316.5
Fruits, vegetables and legumes	1,265.6	4.8	-5.2	609.3	2.0	6.3	656.3	762.0
Oils and fats	522.2	2.0	-14.1	417.8	1.4	-24.2	104.4	57.2
Sugars, coffee and cocoa	215.6	0.8	10.3	378.0	1.2	11.9	-162.4	-142.3
Dairy products and eggs	228.7	0.9	23.8	265.0	0.9	-9.0	-36.3	-106.6
Other food products	855.8	3.3	17.9	1,405.8	4.6	-0.7	-549.9	-689.9
Beverages	387.4	1.5	-11.3	205.0	0.7	1.0	182.4	233.7
Tobacco	27.0	0.1	39.4	160.0	0.5	8.9	-133.0	-127.5
<b>Energy</b>	<b>2,693.8</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>-35.6</b>	<b>5,295.3</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>-39.1</b>	<b>-2,601.5</b>	<b>-4,515.9</b>
Oil and by-products	2,316.8	8.9	-18.6	4,092.2	13.4	-21.8	-1,775.4	-2,385.7
Gas	83.7	0.3	-80.6	971.2	3.2	-64.8	-887.5	-2,329.2
Coal and electricity	293.3	1.1	-67.7	231.9	0.8	-67.3	61.4	199.1
<b>Raw materials</b>	<b>461.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>-31.7</b>	<b>822.5</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>-19.9</b>	<b>-361.4</b>	<b>-352.1</b>
Animals and vegetables	231.0	0.9	-25.6	283.2	0.9	-27.1	-52.2	-78.2
Minerals	230.1	0.9	-36.9	539.3	1.8	-15.5	-309.2	-274.0
<b>Semi-manuf. (non-chem.)</b>	<b>2,500.2</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>-15.8</b>	<b>1,892.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>-23.9</b>	<b>607.8</b>	<b>483.3</b>
Non-ferrous metals	568.5	2.2	-15.9	394.7	1.3	-35.5	173.9	64.6
Iron and steel	543.2	2.1	-25.5	691.1	2.3	-17.7	-147.9	-111.2
Paper	345.4	1.3	-25.2	328.9	1.1	-27.4	16.5	8.4
Ceramic flags and paving	434.6	1.7	-14.9	71.2	0.2	-17.2	363.4	424.8
Other semi-manufactures	608.4	2.3	2.7	406.5	1.3	-18.0	201.9	96.8
<b>Chemical products</b>	<b>4,189.1</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>-8.4</b>	<b>4,814.5</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>-12.9</b>	<b>-625.4</b>	<b>-958.4</b>
Organic chemicals	413.8	1.6	-41.8	801.2	2.6	-3.7	-387.4	-120.5
Inorganic chemicals	108.3	0.4	-11.8	140.9	0.5	-55.0	-32.6	-190.5
Medicines	1,292.4	4.9	34.6	1,724.7	5.6	-0.3	-432.2	-770.0
Plastics	879.4	3.4	-21.5	971.7	3.2	-19.6	-92.4	-88.8
Fertilisers	81.6	0.3	-32.1	80.5	0.3	-42.4	1.2	-19.6
Tanning or dyeing extracts	179.0	0.7	-25.3	128.6	0.4	-9.9	50.3	96.9
Essential oils and perfumes	728.7	2.8	16.5	492.5	1.6	5.3	236.1	157.8
Other chemical products n.e.s.	505.9	1.9	-24.8	474.4	1.5	-31.9	31.6	-23.8
<b>Capital goods</b>	<b>4,925.4</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>6,393.9</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>-7.8</b>	<b>-1,468.5</b>	<b>-2,030.6</b>
Equipment for industry	1,295.6	5.0	0.5	1,469.6	4.8	-8.1	-174.0	-309.5
Specific purpose machinery	412.0	1.6	4.7	462.6	1.5	-7.6	-50.6	-107.0
General purpose machinery	883.6	3.4	-1.4	1,007.0	3.3	-8.3	-123.4	-202.5
Office and telecom. equipment	346.6	1.3	-2.6	1,505.7	4.9	-20.2	-1,159.1	-1,532.2
Automatic data-processing machines	112.6	0.4	-8.9	466.5	1.5	-14.1	-353.9	-419.7
Telecommunications equipment	234.0	0.9	0.8	1,039.3	3.4	-22.7	-805.2	-1,112.4
Transport equipment	891.9	3.4	-7.5	717.3	2.3	43.4	174.6	464.4
Railway	110.3	0.4	-19.2	48.1	0.2	49.9	62.2	104.5
Road	417.1	1.6	10.3	355.2	1.2	27.0	61.9	98.3
Ships	43.7	0.2	-85.2	31.8	0.1	-15.2	11.9	257.8
Aircraft	320.9	1.2	107.3	282.2	0.9	87.0	38.7	3.8
Other capital goods	2,391.2	9.1	4.1	2,701.2	8.8	-8.5	-310.0	-653.3
Engines	250.0	1.0	13.3	215.5	0.7	-30.7	34.5	-90.6
Electrical machinery	1,058.3	4.0	1.3	1,396.6	4.6	-9.7	-338.2	-502.6
Precision equipment	196.2	0.7	9.2	488.8	1.6	13.3	-292.6	-251.5
Other	886.7	3.4	3.9	600.4	2.0	-9.3	286.3	191.3
<b>Vehicles</b>	<b>2,921.5</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>2,549.8</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>371.7</b>	<b>228.1</b>
Cars and motorcycles	2,032.6	7.8	17.8	1,505.2	4.9	30.4	527.4	570.6
Parts and accessories	888.8	3.4	5.2	1,044.5	3.4	-12.0	-155.7	-342.5
<b>Durable goods</b>	<b>402.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>-15.7</b>	<b>708.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>-16.8</b>	<b>-305.9</b>	<b>-374.2</b>
Household appliances	117.6	0.4	-33.9	253.6	0.8	-15.6	-136.0	-122.5
Consumer electronics	22.8	0.1	-22.8	114.0	0.4	-17.9	-91.2	-109.4
Furniture	212.5	0.8	-2.1	261.6	0.9	-14.2	-49.1	-87.7
Other durable goods	49.6	0.2	-6.3	79.2	0.3	-26.5	-29.6	-54.7
<b>Consumption goods</b>	<b>2,541.4</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>-8.9</b>	<b>3,636.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>-17.4</b>	<b>-1,094.6</b>	<b>-1,614.3</b>
Textiles	1,481.8	5.7	-16.1	2,030.5	6.6	-24.1	-548.7	-908.5
Garment	1,194.0	4.6	-16.9	1,692.9	5.5	-23.1	-498.9	-766.0
Footwear	289.8	1.1	3.5	414.8	1.4	-7.8	-125.0	-169.8
Toys	129.0	0.5	-0.6	318.5	1.0	-3.3	-189.5	-199.4
Other consumption goods	640.7	2.4	4.3	872.2	2.8	-8.3	-231.4	-336.6
<b>Other</b>	<b>596.9</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>-40.4</b>	<b>112.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>-41.8</b>	<b>484.6</b>	<b>808.7</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>26,173.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-10.0</b>	<b>30,608.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-17.3</b>	<b>-4,435.1</b>	<b>-7,937.2</b>

## Sector breakdown - January to August 2023

Sector breakdown	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE (M€)	
	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Accum. 23	Accum. 22
<b>Food, beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>45,037.1</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>35,451.4</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>9,585.8</b>	<b>9,704.0</b>
Meat products	8,051.7	3.1	8.9	2,229.6	0.8	19.6	5,822.1	5,527.1
Fishery products	3,657.7	1.4	4.6	5,567.6	2.0	-4.6	-1,909.9	-2,338.7
Fruits, vegetables and legumes	15,662.0	6.1	5.9	5,394.4	1.9	14.4	10,267.6	10,067.2
Oils and fats	4,401.4	1.7	-8.1	3,403.1	1.2	-10.8	998.4	974.4
Sugars, coffee and cocoa	1,783.1	0.7	12.0	3,171.0	1.1	23.0	-1,387.9	-986.0
Dairy products and eggs	1,644.0	0.6	10.8	2,217.0	0.8	16.9	-573.0	-412.7
Other food products	6,224.6	2.4	11.3	10,539.8	3.7	9.1	-4,315.1	-4,071.2
Beverages	3,325.2	1.3	0.6	1,641.8	0.6	18.1	1,683.4	1,913.5
Tobacco	287.4	0.1	53.5	1,287.0	0.5	11.3	-999.6	-969.6
<b>Energy</b>	<b>20,028.2</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>-22.4</b>	<b>41,953.7</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>-31.6</b>	<b>-21,925.5</b>	<b>-35,561.2</b>
Oil and by-products	15,930.4	6.2	-20.4	29,819.1	10.6	-26.0	-13,888.7	-20,272.9
Gas	1,317.3	0.5	2.5	9,830.3	3.5	-42.2	-8,513.0	-15,716.6
Coal and electricity	2,780.5	1.1	-38.5	2,304.2	0.8	-43.7	476.3	428.2
<b>Raw materials</b>	<b>5,433.7</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>-17.6</b>	<b>7,982.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>-15.1</b>	<b>-2,548.9</b>	<b>-2,808.9</b>
Animals and vegetables	2,455.4	1.0	-11.5	2,750.5	1.0	-13.2	-295.1	-394.8
Minerals	2,978.2	1.2	-22.1	5,232.0	1.9	-16.1	-2,253.8	-2,414.1
<b>Semi-manuf. (non-chem.)</b>	<b>26,220.7</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>-11.1</b>	<b>20,902.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>-14.3</b>	<b>5,318.0</b>	<b>5,110.7</b>
Non-ferrous metals	5,575.8	2.2	-13.0	4,746.0	1.7	-24.7	829.9	102.0
Iron and steel	7,151.2	2.8	-19.2	8,166.3	2.9	-16.3	-1,015.1	-906.1
Paper	3,302.3	1.3	-10.8	3,120.2	1.1	-10.1	182.1	231.5
Ceramic flags and paving	4,099.7	1.6	-17.0	723.3	0.3	-5.4	3,376.3	4,177.2
Other semi-manufactures	6,091.7	2.4	8.8	4,147.0	1.5	1.3	1,944.7	1,506.1
<b>Chemical products</b>	<b>45,543.8</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>45,709.8</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>-9.6</b>	<b>-166.0</b>	<b>-5,342.3</b>
Organic chemicals	6,316.4	2.5	47.1	8,286.4	2.9	-15.2	-1,970.0	-5,473.5
Inorganic chemicals	967.5	0.4	-16.8	1,789.0	0.6	-28.4	-821.5	-1,335.9
Medicines	15,352.0	6.0	3.4	14,736.2	5.2	-3.3	615.8	-391.2
Plastics	9,070.8	3.5	-16.1	9,943.2	3.5	-10.2	-872.4	-265.5
Fertilisers	947.5	0.4	-27.9	735.9	0.3	-30.0	211.6	263.3
Tanning or dyeing extracts	2,020.8	0.8	-12.1	1,294.4	0.5	-11.6	726.4	834.5
Essential oils and perfumes	5,757.6	2.2	17.8	3,831.9	1.4	12.5	1,925.7	1,480.7
Other chemical products n.e.s.	5,111.2	2.0	-9.2	5,092.9	1.8	-16.3	18.4	-454.8
<b>Capital goods</b>	<b>48,676.4</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>61,828.9</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>-13,152.5</b>	<b>-13,176.8</b>
Equipment for industry	12,652.4	4.9	9.5	15,092.2	5.3	9.4	-2,439.8	-2,237.5
Specific purpose machinery	3,936.6	1.5	9.9	4,612.2	1.6	12.6	-675.6	-514.8
General purpose machinery	8,715.9	3.4	9.3	10,480.1	3.7	8.1	-1,764.2	-1,722.7
Office and telecom. equipment	2,928.6	1.1	3.7	12,843.4	4.5	-2.6	-9,914.8	-10,357.0
Automatic data-processing machines	966.9	0.4	-0.5	3,950.1	1.4	-7.2	-2,983.1	-3,283.5
Telecommunications equipment	1,961.7	0.8	5.8	8,893.4	3.2	-0.4	-6,931.7	-7,073.4
Transport equipment	10,926.7	4.3	12.5	7,480.7	2.6	23.7	3,446.0	3,663.3
Railway	1,066.8	0.4	28.7	705.4	0.2	63.4	361.5	397.2
Road	6,462.0	2.5	46.0	3,951.4	1.4	45.1	2,510.6	1,701.5
Ships	768.2	0.3	-47.8	441.3	0.2	-8.5	326.9	989.5
Aircraft	2,629.6	1.0	-11.9	2,382.6	0.8	-1.1	247.0	575.1
Other capital goods	22,168.7	8.6	13.9	26,412.5	9.4	11.4	-4,243.8	-4,245.6
Engines	2,253.9	0.9	30.0	1,951.2	0.7	7.4	302.7	-83.0
Electrical machinery	10,294.4	4.0	17.7	13,947.9	4.9	15.0	-3,653.5	-3,386.8
Precision equipment	1,839.1	0.7	7.3	4,668.7	1.7	13.8	-2,829.6	-2,387.3
Other	7,781.3	3.0	7.1	5,844.7	2.1	3.4	1,936.5	1,611.5
<b>Vehicles</b>	<b>35,119.9</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>30,477.8</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>4,642.1</b>	<b>3,704.2</b>
Cars and motorcycles	25,495.7	9.9	30.7	16,146.7	5.7	45.6	9,348.9	8,425.9
Parts and accessories	9,624.3	3.8	21.1	14,331.1	5.1	13.1	-4,706.8	-4,721.7
<b>Durable goods</b>	<b>3,884.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>6,580.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>-9.0</b>	<b>-2,696.1</b>	<b>-3,322.6</b>
Household appliances	1,161.1	0.5	-8.3	2,171.8	0.8	-4.2	-1,010.7	-1,001.1
Consumer electronics	244.5	0.1	-1.3	1,174.7	0.4	-17.5	-930.2	-1,176.1
Furniture	2,014.8	0.8	5.0	2,589.0	0.9	-5.0	-574.2	-805.2
Other durable goods	463.7	0.2	-2.4	644.7	0.2	-20.9	-181.0	-340.2
<b>Consumption goods</b>	<b>21,613.7</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>29,719.2</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>-2.7</b>	<b>-8,105.5</b>	<b>-8,856.5</b>
Textiles	12,060.7	4.7	-6.3	16,274.6	5.8	-8.2	-4,214.0	-4,845.6
Garment	8,831.6	3.4	-6.7	12,848.9	4.6	-5.7	-4,017.2	-4,168.8
Footwear	2,344.7	0.9	10.5	3,138.3	1.1	14.9	-793.6	-608.4
Toys	1,160.5	0.5	-3.3	2,254.7	0.8	0.6	-1,094.2	-1,041.4
Other consumption goods	6,047.8	2.4	10.1	8,051.6	2.9	2.5	-2,003.7	-2,361.1
<b>Other</b>	<b>5,013.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>-11.5</b>	<b>1,722.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>3,290.6</b>	<b>4,088.4</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>256,570.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>282,328.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-5.4</b>	<b>-25,758.1</b>	<b>-46,461.1</b>

## Geographic breakdown - August 2023

Geographic breakdown	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE (M€)	
	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Aug-23	Aug-22
<b>EUROPE</b>	<b>18,734.6</b>	<b>71.6</b>	<b>-7.9</b>	<b>16,196.0</b>	<b>52.9</b>	<b>-10.1</b>	<b>2,538.6</b>	<b>2,340.0</b>
<b>EUROPEAN UNION *</b>	<b>15,873.9</b>	<b>60.6</b>	<b>-9.3</b>	<b>14,153.2</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>-4.6</b>	<b>1,720.8</b>	<b>2,670.3</b>
<b>EURO AREA</b>	<b>13,703.0</b>	<b>52.4</b>	<b>-10.4</b>	<b>11,896.5</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>-5.2</b>	<b>1,806.5</b>	<b>2,738.0</b>
Austria	178.0	0.7	-5.4	204.3	0.7	10.3	-26.2	3.0
Belgium	784.4	3.0	-40.4	670.6	2.2	-16.7	113.8	512.3
Croatia	56.7	0.2	14.3	12.9	0.0	-17.4	43.8	34.0
Cyprus	66.6	0.3	186.2	2.2	0.0	-2.1	64.4	21.0
Estonia	24.7	0.1	14.1	9.6	0.0	-75.4	15.1	-17.3
Finland	75.2	0.3	-15.2	95.9	0.3	-22.4	-20.7	-35.0
France	3,814.2	14.6	-10.8	2,473.0	8.1	-12.4	1,341.2	1,452.8
Germany	2,696.9	10.3	10.3	3,223.1	10.5	9.5	-526.2	-499.6
Greece	289.6	1.1	14.7	133.6	0.4	34.6	156.0	153.4
Ireland	145.7	0.6	2.8	258.7	0.8	-33.7	-113.0	-248.2
Italy	2,016.3	7.7	-13.2	1,820.2	5.9	-2.9	196.0	447.2
Latvia	23.7	0.1	-9.9	17.7	0.1	46.5	6.0	14.2
Lithuania	45.0	0.2	10.7	31.2	0.1	1.6	13.8	9.9
Luxembourg	25.0	0.1	6.3	27.6	0.1	-37.5	-2.7	-20.8
Malta	129.2	0.5	514.2	41.3	0.1	10.9	87.9	-16.2
Netherlands	797.0	3.0	-36.8	1,594.6	5.2	-0.5	-797.6	-341.9
Portugal	2,380.5	9.1	-9.7	1,094.3	3.6	-18.9	1,286.3	1,287.6
Slovakia	113.7	0.4	5.6	151.3	0.5	17.4	-37.6	-21.2
Slovenia	40.7	0.2	-8.4	34.6	0.1	-17.4	6.1	2.5
<b>REST OF EU</b>	<b>2,170.9</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>-1.8</b>	<b>2,256.6</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>-85.7</b>	<b>-67.7</b>
Bulgaria	86.4	0.3	-27.6	157.4	0.5	59.9	-71.0	20.8
Czech Republic	252.3	1.0	2.2	335.0	1.1	-6.7	-82.7	-112.3
Denmark	172.5	0.7	-6.6	173.4	0.6	-40.8	-0.9	-108.2
Hungary	140.7	0.5	-2.3	210.9	0.7	-1.0	-70.2	-68.8
Poland	645.9	2.5	6.7	560.7	1.8	-3.1	85.3	26.8
Romania	202.4	0.8	11.6	257.6	0.8	58.0	-55.3	18.3
Sweden	248.7	1.0	2.1	259.9	0.8	-20.7	-11.2	-84.1
<b>REST OF EUROPE</b>	<b>2,860.6</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>2,042.8</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>-35.7</b>	<b>817.8</b>	<b>-330.3</b>
Norway	89.2	0.3	4.2	68.0	0.2	-54.8	21.2	-64.9
Russia	66.2	0.3	-14.4	93.2	0.3	-90.1	-27.0	-862.1
Switzerland	321.5	1.2	30.3	282.8	0.9	-2.0	38.7	-41.9
Turkey	532.6	2.0	9.4	634.4	2.1	-15.5	-101.9	-264.3
United Kingdom	1,552.4	5.9	2.2	689.2	2.3	-17.1	863.3	688.0
<b>AMERICA</b>	<b>3,133.8</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>-5.3</b>	<b>4,742.4</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>-11.0</b>	<b>-1,608.6</b>	<b>-2,018.2</b>
<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>	<b>1,626.5</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>-7.8</b>	<b>2,717.7</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>-12.8</b>	<b>-1,091.2</b>	<b>-1,351.4</b>
Canada	154.8	0.6	-25.2	261.2	0.9	11.1	-106.4	-28.2
USA	1,471.3	5.6	-5.5	2,456.0	8.0	-14.7	-984.7	-1,322.9
<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>	<b>1,452.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>-2.5</b>	<b>1,971.0</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>-5.6</b>	<b>-518.6</b>	<b>-599.0</b>
Argentina	82.8	0.3	-3.9	137.6	0.4	-27.2	-54.9	-103.0
Brazil	256.3	1.0	-22.3	733.4	2.4	-1.3	-477.1	-413.0
Chile	136.3	0.5	-1.0	72.2	0.2	-11.5	64.1	56.2
Mexico	425.3	1.6	4.7	402.7	1.3	-23.7	22.6	-121.9
Peru	55.6	0.2	-6.5	185.3	0.6	63.9	-129.7	-53.6
<b>REST OF AMERICA</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-5.4</b>	<b>53.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-57.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>-67.8</b>
<b>ASIA</b>	<b>2,132.7</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>-22.5</b>	<b>7,159.4</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>-28.9</b>	<b>-5,026.7</b>	<b>-7,323.1</b>
<b>ASIA (exc. Middle East)</b>	<b>1,448.8</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>-14.1</b>	<b>6,239.6</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>-27.7</b>	<b>-4,790.7</b>	<b>-6,946.2</b>
China	461.1	1.8	-26.4	3,333.3	10.9	-31.9	-2,872.2	-4,271.0
Hong-Kong. China	60.5	0.2	0.2	20.6	0.1	-9.9	39.9	37.5
India	130.4	0.5	-8.2	418.7	1.4	-12.0	-288.4	-333.7
Indonesia	36.0	0.1	0.5	262.9	0.9	11.1	-226.9	-200.7
Japan	189.2	0.7	-23.6	315.0	1.0	4.1	-125.7	-55.1
Singapore	83.1	0.3	67.1	28.7	0.1	-13.0	54.3	16.7
South Korea	121.4	0.5	-21.3	306.7	1.0	-9.8	-185.2	-185.8
Taiwan	49.9	0.2	-1.0	140.8	0.5	-38.3	-90.9	-177.8
Vietnam	41.1	0.2	0.0	396.6	1.3	5.6	-355.5	-334.4
<b>MIDDLE EAST</b>	<b>683.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>-35.9</b>	<b>919.8</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>-36.3</b>	<b>-236.0</b>	<b>-376.9</b>
Saudi Arabia	175.0	0.7	-62.0	369.7	1.2	-30.2	-194.6	-69.2
United Arab Emirates	187.9	0.7	1.8	132.3	0.4	-28.6	55.6	-0.8
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>1,507.5</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>-4.4</b>	<b>2,403.3</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>-31.2</b>	<b>-895.8</b>	<b>-1,915.4</b>
Algeria	17.3	0.1	-34.7	475.5	1.6	-15.2	-458.2	-534.4
Egypt	123.0	0.5	5.9	62.1	0.2	-42.5	60.9	8.2
Morocco	852.0	3.3	-4.3	522.0	1.7	-13.7	330.0	285.6
Nigeria	23.1	0.1	-24.7	500.7	1.6	-50.9	-477.5	-989.6
South Africa	119.2	0.5	9.1	104.0	0.3	-50.3	15.2	-100.1
<b>OCEANIA</b>	<b>168.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>98.8</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>-18.3</b>	<b>69.2</b>	<b>41.7</b>
Australia	133.6	0.5	4.4	56.2	0.2	-32.2	77.4	45.1
<b>OTHER (**)</b>	<b>497.1</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>-47.2</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>144.7</b>	<b>488.2</b>	<b>937.7</b>
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>26,173.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-10.0</b>	<b>30,608.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-17.3</b>	<b>-4,435.1</b>	<b>-7,937.2</b>
<b>Pro memoria:</b>								
TOTAL NON EU	10,299.7	39.4	-11.1	16,455.6	53.8	-25.9	-6,155.9	-10,607.5
TOTAL NON EURO AREA	12,470.7	47.6	-9.6	18,712.2	61.1	-23.6	-6,241.5	-10,675.2
OECD	20,284.8	77.5	-8.3	19,183.0	62.7	-8.4	1,101.8	1,185.0
ASEAN	305.5	1.2	0.0	1,158.2	3.8	-8.6	-852.7	-962.0
MERCOSUR	370.0	1.4	-18.2	899.0	2.9	-4.9	-529.0	-493.3
OPEC	558.3	2.1	-35.3	2,283.2	7.5	-33.1	-1,724.9	-2,550.7

\* Total EU is higher than the sum of its members as a result of including provisioning and fishing occurred between Member States.

## Geographic breakdown - January to August 2023

Geographic breakdown	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE (M€)	
	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Accum. 23	Accum. 22
<b>EUROPE</b>	<b>190,640.7</b>	<b>74.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>161,194.0</b>	<b>57.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>29,446.6</b>	<b>25,583.1</b>
<b>EUROPEAN UNION *</b>	<b>161,148.7</b>	<b>62.8</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>138,369.2</b>	<b>49.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>22,779.5</b>	<b>24,846.4</b>
<b>EURO AREA</b>	<b>140,787.7</b>	<b>54.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>116,241.2</b>	<b>41.2</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>24,546.5</b>	<b>26,622.3</b>
Austria	1,888.2	0.7	4.9	1,990.1	0.7	12.5	-101.9	31.8
Belgium	11,104.9	4.3	-11.4	6,553.4	2.3	-4.9	4,551.5	5,638.0
Croatia	590.8	0.2	27.7	144.4	0.1	1.8	446.4	320.9
Cyprus	389.0	0.2	37.3	17.3	0.0	4.6	371.7	266.8
Estonia	223.1	0.1	-0.9	136.0	0.0	21.2	87.1	112.8
Finland	898.7	0.4	-10.0	929.8	0.3	3.2	-31.2	97.6
France	39,766.4	15.5	1.7	26,297.8	9.3	1.4	13,468.5	13,173.6
Germany	26,752.8	10.4	11.7	31,167.0	11.0	12.7	-4,414.2	-3,716.8
Greece	2,130.7	0.8	7.1	1,134.3	0.4	27.2	996.4	1,096.8
Ireland	2,383.3	0.9	34.6	2,190.5	0.8	-14.8	192.8	-801.5
Italy	22,219.0	8.7	9.1	18,634.9	6.6	5.2	3,584.1	2,657.2
Latvia	202.7	0.1	3.1	190.9	0.1	-6.8	11.8	-8.3
Lithuania	409.8	0.2	16.3	337.8	0.1	-32.5	71.9	-148.3
Luxembourg	257.1	0.1	11.8	330.5	0.1	-15.3	-73.4	-160.4
Malta	479.2	0.2	44.5	153.6	0.1	104.1	325.6	256.4
Netherlands	8,380.1	3.3	-20.4	13,207.6	4.7	3.4	-4,827.6	-2,257.7
Portugal	21,011.3	8.2	0.2	10,814.7	3.8	2.3	10,196.7	10,395.8
Slovakia	1,197.2	0.5	24.5	1,603.9	0.6	19.4	-406.8	-381.4
Slovenia	503.6	0.2	19.3	406.5	0.1	9.0	97.1	48.9
<b>REST OF EU</b>	<b>20,361.0</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>22,127.9</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>-1,775.0</b>	<b>-1,775.9</b>
Bulgaria	723.1	0.3	6.8	886.2	0.3	1.4	-163.2	-196.7
Czech Republic	2,476.2	1.0	9.2	3,773.8	1.3	7.1	-1,297.6	-1,255.7
Denmark	1,734.8	0.7	5.7	1,650.5	0.6	-6.9	84.3	-132.0
Hungary	1,344.1	0.5	-2.0	2,312.2	0.8	9.6	-968.1	-737.9
Poland	5,980.8	2.3	11.4	5,762.3	2.0	13.9	218.5	310.6
Romania	1,788.7	0.7	8.3	1,894.5	0.7	8.5	-105.9	-95.3
Sweden	2,369.7	0.9	1.4	2,914.3	1.0	13.0	-544.6	-242.2
<b>REST OF EUROPE</b>	<b>29,492.0</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>22,824.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>-17.4</b>	<b>6,667.1</b>	<b>736.7</b>
Norway	974.2	0.4	-9.1	1,082.7	0.4	6.0	-108.5	49.8
Russia	579.7	0.2	-37.0	2,252.7	0.8	-57.9	-1,673.0	-4,426.5
Switzerland	4,641.6	1.8	-1.6	3,134.4	1.1	-37.2	1,507.2	-278.9
Turkey	5,654.5	2.2	32.9	6,074.5	2.2	-11.0	-420.0	-2,573.4
United Kingdom	15,004.3	5.8	7.5	7,462.1	2.6	2.7	7,542.1	6,686.7
<b>AMERICA</b>	<b>28,053.6</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>36,247.7</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>-16.0</b>	<b>-8,194.1</b>	<b>-16,821.6</b>
<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>	<b>13,778.7</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>-2.3</b>	<b>20,655.7</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>-19.3</b>	<b>-6,877.1</b>	<b>-11,494.6</b>
Canada	1,402.5	0.5	-11.3	1,904.2	0.7	-1.0	-501.7	-343.0
USA	12,292.7	4.8	-1.8	18,746.6	6.6	-20.8	-6,453.9	-11,148.3
<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>	<b>13,956.8</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>14,809.5</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>-11.7</b>	<b>-852.7</b>	<b>-4,823.5</b>
Argentina	806.5	0.3	-3.5	953.6	0.3	-31.4	-147.2	-554.4
Brazil	2,268.0	0.9	-2.7	4,573.3	1.6	-26.2	-2,305.3	-3,861.7
Chile	1,146.7	0.4	-2.4	831.8	0.3	-23.0	314.9	95.4
Mexico	3,643.4	1.4	9.5	4,019.1	1.4	11.6	-375.7	-274.2
Peru	485.1	0.2	-9.4	1,372.1	0.5	14.5	-887.0	-663.3
<b>REST OF AMERICA</b>	<b>318.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>782.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>-464.3</b>	<b>-503.5</b>
<b>ASIA</b>	<b>19,490.2</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>-7.1</b>	<b>61,617.5</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>-7.8</b>	<b>-42,127.4</b>	<b>-45,826.5</b>
<b>ASIA (exc. Middle East)</b>	<b>13,820.4</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>-5.1</b>	<b>55,814.8</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>-3.4</b>	<b>-41,994.4</b>	<b>-43,205.1</b>
China	4,967.4	1.9	-3.0	29,718.2	10.5	-7.4	-24,750.8	-26,976.5
Hong-Kong. China	562.3	0.2	-3.2	171.0	0.1	1.6	391.3	412.9
India	1,198.4	0.5	-0.3	4,073.7	1.4	3.4	-2,875.4	-2,739.3
Indonesia	327.3	0.1	7.0	2,128.0	0.8	15.5	-1,800.7	-1,536.7
Japan	1,908.6	0.7	-11.3	2,953.7	1.0	20.9	-1,045.0	-290.1
Singapore	575.1	0.2	-23.8	280.8	0.1	-26.0	294.2	374.9
South Korea	1,196.9	0.5	-15.9	2,583.0	0.9	-0.5	-1,386.1	-1,174.1
Taiwan	512.4	0.2	5.3	1,349.1	0.5	-20.0	-836.6	-1,200.5
Vietnam	366.5	0.1	11.0	2,911.3	1.0	9.0	-2,544.8	-2,341.3
<b>MIDDLE EAST</b>	<b>5,669.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>-11.5</b>	<b>5,802.7</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>-35.7</b>	<b>-133.0</b>	<b>-2,621.4</b>
Saudi Arabia	1,571.1	0.6	-19.4	2,204.5	0.8	-37.1	-633.4	-1,552.7
United Arab Emirates	1,217.4	0.5	-5.7	619.7	0.2	-43.0	597.6	204.1
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>13,277.6</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>-7.8</b>	<b>22,280.6</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>-22.0</b>	<b>-9,002.9</b>	<b>-14,152.1</b>
Algeria	140.7	0.1	-85.4	4,227.3	1.5	-19.1	-4,086.5	-4,261.0
Egypt	946.9	0.4	-2.7	1,053.9	0.4	-40.1	-107.0	-787.0
Morocco	8,136.4	3.2	3.7	5,983.7	2.1	1.9	2,152.7	1,973.1
Nigeria	261.0	0.1	2.4	3,794.3	1.3	-43.6	-3,533.3	-6,471.4
South Africa	1,044.4	0.4	3.9	1,096.7	0.4	13.2	-52.3	36.2
<b>OCEANIA</b>	<b>1,444.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>885.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>-10.1</b>	<b>559.1</b>	<b>319.6</b>
Australia	1,173.8	0.5	9.9	647.9	0.2	-10.9	526.0	341.1
<b>OTHER (**)</b>	<b>3,664.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>-18.8</b>	<b>103.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>35.6</b>	<b>3,560.6</b>	<b>4,436.5</b>
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>256,570.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>282,328.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-5.4</b>	<b>-25,758.1</b>	<b>-46,461.1</b>
<b>Pro memoria:</b>								
TOTAL NON EU	95,421.9	37.2	-0.5	143,959.5	51.0	-13.9	-48,537.6	-71,307.5
TOTAL NON EURO AREA	115,782.9	45.1	1.0	166,087.5	58.8	-11.5	-50,304.6	-73,083.4
OECD	204,954.4	79.9	2.7	183,943.9	65.2	-0.1	21,010.5	15,434.7
ASEAN	2,627.7	1.0	-8.2	8,884.1	3.1	4.0	-6,256.4	-5,678.2
MERCOSUR	3,380.2	1.3	-2.1	5,640.1	2.0	-26.9	-2,259.8	-4,259.0
OPEC	4,201.8	1.6	-26.0	16,013.8	5.7	-33.1	-11,812.1	-18,265.6

\* Total EU is higher than the sum of its members as a result of including provisioning and fishing occurred between Member States.



## Exports and imports growth in selected economies (YoY %)

Country / Area	EXPORTS			IMPORTS		
	August 2023	Last 12 months	Jan-Aug 2023	August 2023	Last 12 months	Jan-Aug 2023
Spain	-10.0	7.3	1.8	-17.3	2.9	-5.4
Germany	-5.8	5.3	1.5	-16.7	0.5	-6.9
France <sup>(1)</sup>	-5.3	9.3	5.2	-16.2	5.0	-3.4
Italy	2.5	7.2	2.3	-20.9	1.6	-7.8
Euro Area <sup>(2)</sup>	-8.4	5.7	-0.1	-18.0	2.3	-5.9
European Union (27) <sup>(3)</sup>	-7.7	6.2	0.6	-17.0	2.5	-5.6
United Kingdom	-13.1	12.1	3.4	-13.1	4.6	-3.0
USA	-5.3	2.0	-2.5	-6.2	-2.5	-6.2
China	-3.2	n.a.	0.8	-1.6	n.a.	-1.3
Japan	-0.8	8.2	2.1	-17.7	8.2	-3.9

(1) Excluding military equipment; (2) Includes both extra and intra EA transactions; (3) Includes both extra and intra EU transactions  
n.a.: not available when this report was prepared

Source: Secretariat of State for Trade, from provisional national data in local currency (except EU in EUR).

## METHODOLOGICAL NOTES

- All Spain's international trade data presented in this report are available at the website [DataComex](http://datacomex.comercio.es) of the [Secretariat of State for Trade](http://datacomex.comercio.es) ([http://datacomex.comercio.es/](http://datacomex.comercio.es)), in the section corresponding to Spain. The user can make personalized queries according to different variables such as flow, country, commodity or Spanish region.
- The statistics presented in this report correspond to international trade in goods statistics of declared trade data provided by the Spanish [Customs and Excise Department](#) (Tax Agency) and compiled according to the UN Manual of International Merchandise Trade Statistics (IMTS 2010). It does not include Intra-EU estimates for trade below Intrastat exemption threshold.
- Data for the reference year are provisional. Final data are published at the end of the following year. In between, they are not subject to revision. In provisional data, those Intrastat operations being informed after the publication of its corresponding reference month will be assigned to the nearest pending month. Notwithstanding, in the final data all operations will be reassigned to their corresponding reference month. Year-on-year percentage change is always calculated with the same type of data (provisional over provisional basis, even if final data are already available for the previous year).
- Information in real terms is provided by the [Ministry of Economic Affairs and Digital Transformation](#) and it is calculated using Unit Value Indices.
- Seasonally adjusted data: the estimation of the model, the decomposition of the series and its seasonal and calendar adjustment have been carried out manually using TRAMO-SEATS program. The calendar regressors have been calculated taking into account INE's "Standard for adjusting seasonal and calendar effects in short-term series" ([link](#)). The selected models are ARIMA (0,1,1) x (0,1,1) for exports and ARIMA (0,1,1) x (0,1,1) for imports, with the series in logarithms.
- Sectoral data: the correspondence table between sectors and sub-sectors shown in the report and the 5-digit codes of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC Rev. 4) is available on:

Notas metodológicas

[https://comercio.gob.es/ImportacionExportacion/Informes\\_Estadisticas/Paginas/Informes-periodicos.aspx](https://comercio.gob.es/ImportacionExportacion/Informes_Estadisticas/Paginas/Informes-periodicos.aspx)

- Geographic data: imports are classified according to the country of origin of the merchandise.
- Spain's trade data presented in this report slightly differ from those published by Eurostat due to the application of different methodologies: Spain's Customs ([link](#), in Spanish) and Eurostat ([link](#)).

# COMEX

International Trade Report  
Executive Summary



GOVERNMENT  
OF SPAIN

MINISTRY  
OF INDUSTRY, TRADE  
AND TOURISM

SECRETARIAT OF STATE  
FOR TRADE